The JOURNAL
Of Phi Rho Sigma

VOL. XXXIII | October-November, 1936 | No. 1

WILSON TRACES PHI RHO FORTUNES FROM '19 TO '34

The text of the address, entitled "Phi Rho Sigma—An International Medical Fraternity—From 1919 to 1934," delivered by Dr. Stuart Wilson, past president of the Grand Chapter of Phi Rho Sigma, at the convention banquet at Mackinac Island, follows:

It is indeed a pleasure and a much appreciated privilege to tell you about Phi Rho during the fifteen-year period following the war. At your last convention Dr. D. E. W. Wenstrand told you of the first twenty-five years of your fraternity, and I have just recently re-read his address, and I thrilled with pride and loyalty to those years of fraternal ideals.

During the World War many of our chapters were inactive due to R.O.T.C. regulations. In the fall of 1919 the chapters re-opened but with strikingly different individuals. Those students who had been in service were men with experience far beyond the usual for their age. They found themselves in conflict with academic life, college rules and restrictions were irksome. The inadequate teacher was ruthlessly ridden. In the chapters the ex-marines wanted all to know that they won the war while the machine gunners or infantry men said "To hell with the marines." And the Navy would come in and try to settle the dispute. Personal smugness did not go unchallenged in those days.

A new student, a new psychology was present which could not be ignored. It was a dynamic force—action—where do we go from here tempo—demanding changes—refusing servile acquiescence to obviously inadequate conditions. New medical buildings were built, schools reorganized, new experiments in education started. A new impetus to the science of medicine followed and has carried on.

During the period from 1919 to 1921 your Fraternity was struggling; unrest was present; some chapters re-opened with heavy debts, almost staggering in amount.

9 Chapters Absent at Omaha

At the Omaha Convention in 1921, nine of our chapters were not represented. The chapters inspected were—Alpha Beta, Gamma, Lambda Phi, Rho and Kappa. Certain definite conditions of the Fraternity impressed themselves upon your national officers, and much serious study was given to them. The chapters and national fraternity were leading a hand to mouth existence. Only two Chapters owned houses. Many had but a few chairs or pictures to represent the physical accumulation of twenty-five years of chapter life, and the national treasurer had a very small cash balance.

Your national officers met in Grand Council meeting and outlined a program

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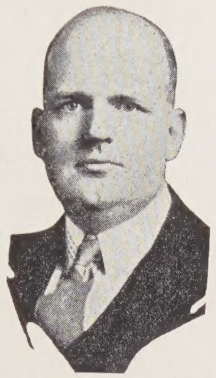

Dr. Calhoun McDougall

NEW PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

Brothers in Phi Rho Sigma, Greetings:

I wish to express to you my appreciation for the great honor your delegates bestowed upon me at the meeting of the Grand Chapter in Mackinac Island, Michigan.

I realize the arduous duties and responsibilities of the office and assure you I will do my best to advance our fraternity. With your help and co-operation, I am sure that we will make progress in the next two years.

The other members of the Executive Council are a fine group of men and each is well qualified for his position. The two main problems we are now working on are to build up and strengthen a few of our old chapters and to establish some new chapters in first class medical schools where our fraternity is not represented. We are also anxious to bring the alumni in closer relationship with the active members.

The four year medical college covers a period in life that holds tremendous possibilities for molding one's future success and happiness. The professional activities of the world are carried on through human association. Your chapter is a cosmopolitan melting pot where students come in from all walks of life, from the small town and large city, to be trained to be physicians. This affords each member a great opportunity to learn new ideas and inculcate the best from each in the professional personality you are forming to use the rest of your life in practice.

You learn to adjust yourself in the "give and take" of life, to learn the value of service and of being interested in others. It helps develop capacities for friendship and it fosters high ideals. These are treasures that are stored up for your future life, which are invaluable and no one can take them away from you. Every man is the architect of his own fortune and you get out of fraternity life just what you put into it.

I implore each of you to work harder for your chapter of Phi Rho Sigma.

—Calhoun McDougall

McDOUGALL SUCCEEDS LYON AS PRESIDENT AT MACKINAC

Featured by the elevation to the presidency of Vice-President Calhoun McDougall, the nineteenth biennial meeting of the Grand Chapter of Phi Rho Sigma, held at the Grand Hotel on Mackinac Island, Michigan, July 29 to 31, has passed into history, remembered by those present—to quote the delegate from Southern California—as "a splendid session with much accomplished in the interest of the Fraternity."

In addition to the presidency, two places in the Executive Council changed hands. Dr. Norman M. Macneill, of Philadelphia, succeeded Dr. McDougall as vice-president, and Dr. Warren T. Vaughan of Richmond, Virginia, was elected to represent the Advisory Council in place of Dr. Irving S. Cutter. Dr. Ralph W. Elliott and Dr. Jonathan Forman were reelected to the offices of secretary-treasurer and historian, respectively. Dr. Samuel W. Donaldson was continued as editor of the JOURNAL.

District and at-large councilorships remained as announced in the Directory published in the May, 1936, number of the JOURNAL, with these exceptions: Dr. Herbert M. Vann, Rho, of the Wake Forest School of Medicine, Wake Forest, North Carolina, succeeded President McDougall as councilor for the Southeastern District now comprising Georgia, Virginia and North and South Carolina; Dr. John Bugher, Zeta, of the University of Michigan School of Medicine, Ann Arbor, took the place of Dr. Samuel W. Donaldson, who had been acting councilor for Michigan; Dr. Alonzo B. Brower, Zeta, of Dayton, Ohio, was made councilor for Ohio, leaving Dr. John H. Warvel, Omega, of Indianapolis, formerly councilor for the combined Indiana-Ohio district, in charge of Indiana alone; and Vice-President Macneill was relieved of responsibility for the State of Virginia, which was included in the Southeastern District under Dr. Vann.

Opening on Wednesday, July 29, with the regular meeting of the Grand Council, the Convention continued unofficially with a golf tournament in the afternoon. On Thursday morning, the Grand Chapter convened in Nicollet Hall for the opening business session, at which convention committees were announced and the officers of the Fraternity presented their reports. That of President Lyon is printed in full in this issue of the JOURNAL.

Reports of the permanent committees on jurisprudence and laws, expansion, and publications were read at the Thursday afternoon session, followed by reports of the Grand Council meeting on Wednesday, of the Grand Councilors, and of the chapters by delegates. Thursday evening

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Phi Rho From '19 to '34

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to be presented to the Omaha Grand Chapter meeting. The Grand Chapter passed legislation instructing your national officers

(1) To organize a central office temporarily under the wing of the president;
(2) Create the Chapter National,
(3) Set up a system of standardization of chapter records,
(4) Create a house building plan,
(5) Set up an operating budget for the national fraternity,
(6) More frequent chapter inspections by national officers.

This program was prosecuted with vigor. Dr. Ralph Elliott, who had just been elected treasurer, had the burden of financing these activities. The slides will show you how well he accomplished it, collecting in his first two years over eighteen thousand dollars as compared with six thousand dollars collected the previous two years.

White Becomes Editor

Dr. Edgar White took on the JOURNAL which had a subscription income of thirty-seven dollars, reached eighteen hundred members and cost twenty-three dollars to publish the four numbers. The JOURNAL cost was reduced; every member of the Fraternity for whom we were able to find a correct address received his copies. This increased the recipients from eighteen hundred to five thousand. This meant that thirty-two hundred members were brought back into contact with the national fraternity.

The councilors visited and reported upon nineteen chapters as compared with six in the previous period. The Central Office was established with Mrs. Mary Needham as executive secretary. An active campaign was instituted to make the undergraduate chapters conscious of the national fraternity, and a healthy relationship of service resulted. Alumni contacts were made and seven hundred and eighty-six alumni joined Chapter National, re-establishing a fraternal relationship. The membership file was corrected of its eighty percent error, and one thousand additional members added from a "lost" list. Standardized chapter records were installed, and the central office received regular reports from every chapter of the Fraternity but one.

In 1923 a meeting of the Grand Chapter was held in Chicago with a delegate from every chapter present, and in addition twelve alternates. The Chapter National was represented by nine chapters sending delegates. Prominent at this meeting were Drs. Wm. Anderson and Louis Bushman of Omaha, Drs. Phillip Kreusher, Claridge, Russell Herrold, Robert Graham, Edmund Andrews of Chicago, Dr. Warren Vaughan of Richmond, Dr. A. Mogabgab of New Orleans, C. D. Christie and Ralph Elliott of Cleveland, Link Murphy and Jonathan Forman of Columbus, G. S. Penberthy and C. S. Kennedy of Detroit, Paul Kurt Sauer and Edgar White of New York. These men are referred to because they are out-

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INTERNSHIP APPOINTMENTS, 1936

California			
Los Angeles	California Hospital	Don P. Watson	Eta
Los Angeles	County Hospital	Francis E. Guinney	Delta
Los Angeles	County Hospital	Russell C. Hadley	Delta
Los Angeles	Santa Fe R. R. Hospital	Mark J. Kuffel	Eta
Los Angeles	St. Vincent's Hospital	Ralph M. Milliken	Delta
Oakland	Highland Hospital	John C. Bartlett	Delta
San Bernardino	County Hospital	Lowell L. Emmons	Delta
San Diego	County Hospital	Elmer O. Carlson	Delta
San Francisco	U. S. Public Health	Robert L. Williams	Chi Beta
San Francisco	City & County Hospital	Andrew M. Henderson	Alpha Kappa
San Francisco	City & County Hospital	Robert M. Shelton	Alpha Zeta
San Francisco	City & County Hospital	George E. Webster	Alpha Zeta
San Francisco	City & County Hospital	Carl J. Gilman	Psi
San Francisco	So. Pacific General	John J. Mohrman	Psi
San Francisco	Univ. of Calif. Hospital	Gordon L. Richardson	Alpha Kappa
San Francisco	U. S. Army Hospital	Carle D. Edgar	Iota
San Francisco	St. Mary's Hospital	Edward J. Sorenson	Eta
Santa Ana	Orange County Hospital	Harold F. Galbraith	Delta
Santa Ana	Orange County Hospital	Maitland S. Dirks	Alpha Zeta
Colorado			
Denver	General Hospital	Homer P. Howell	Alpha
Denver	General Hospital	Frederick G. Tice	Psi
Denver	General Hospital	Nathaniel O. Williams	Psi
Denver	Colo. General Hospital	Roland R. Anderson	Psi
Denver	Colo. General Hospital	Irvin Hendryson	Psi
Denver	Colo. General Hospital	Karl Sunderland	Psi
Denver	Colo. General Hospital	Clark B. Williams	Psi
Denver	Presbyterian Hospital	Benj. H. Grimm	Iota
Denver	Presbyterian Hospital	Robert E. Tinley	Iota
Denver	St. Luke's Hospital	James E. Donnelly	Psi
District of Columbia			
Washington	Walter Reed Hospital	Dan J. Sheehan	Omega
Georgia			
Atlanta	Grady Hospital	Chas. E. Holloway	Chi Beta
Atlanta	Grady Hospital	Elmer P. Walker	Chi Beta
Atlanta	Grady Hospital	LeGrande G. Able	Chi Delta
Atlanta	Georgia Baptist Hospital	Vernal L. Lance	Chi Beta
Illinois			
Chicago	Cook County Hospital	Vernon C. Voltz	Alpha
Chicago	Lutheran Deaconess Hosp.	Felix P. Mooney	Beta
Chicago	St. Luke's Hospital	Chas. M. Foote	Alpha
Chicago	St. Luke's Hospital	Wm. O. Townsend	Alpha
Evanston	Evanston Hospital	James W. Lewis	Psi
Evanston	Evanston Gen'l Hospital	Carl B. Hall	Alpha
Oak Park	West Suburban Hospital	David R. Akers	Psi
Indiana			
Indianapolis	City Hospital	Norman F. Peacock	Pi
Indianapolis	City Hospital	Herbert G. McMann	Pi
Indianapolis	City Hospital	Chas. H. Maly	Pi
Indianapolis	Methodist Hospital	Fred R. Smith	Omega
Indianapolis	Methodist Hospital	Wm. M. Cochran	Pi
Indianapolis	Methodist Hospital	Norman D. Hines	D.O.A.
Indianapolis	St. Vincent's Hospital	Everett E. Mason	Pi
Kentucky			
Lexington	Good Samaritan Hospital	Escum L. Moore	Alpha Theta
Louisiana			
New Orleans	U. S. Public Health Service	John W. Bunting	Zeta
New Orleans	U. S. Public Health Service	William J. Perry	Alpha
New Orleans	Touro Infirmary	Edwin W. Tucker	D.O.A.
Maryland			
Baltimore	Baltimore City Hospitals	William S. Cheney	Psi
Baltimore	St. Agnes Hospital	John T. Litchfield	Theta Tau
Massachusetts			
Boston	Peter Bent Brigham Hospital	Franklyn Burger	Zeta
Michigan			
Ann Arbor	University Hospital	Homer A. Howes	Zeta
Ann Arbor	University Hospital	Robert J. Bannow	Zeta
Ann Arbor	University Hospital	Leo F. Lauterbach	Omega
Detroit	Grace Hospital	Douglas E. Maples	Epsilon
Detroit	Grace Hospital	Richard A. Bruehl	Epsilon
Detroit	Grace Hospital	Richard O. Flett	Epsilon
Detroit	Grace Hospital	Robert E. Gibson	Epsilon

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CHAPTER NEWS

EPSILON CHAPTER
Wayne University

The chapter correspondent writes: "As you no doubt know, the Wayne college of Medicine has undergone quite a change and we as students are much enthused about the present curricula.

"Epsilon chapter is also very enthused about the prospects for a successful year. We are working on a pledging schedule that was well worked out during the summer months and is beginning to show very good results. On Friday evening, September 25, 1936, we held our first smoker and judging from the attendance and the attitude of the prospectives, it was a success. A luncheon was held at the Madison-Lenox hotel, Thursday, October 1, 1936. This latter event seems to be the biggest feather in our cap thus far. Eighteen active members and fourteen guests attended, with Drs. Valade, Hammond, and Sprunk representing the alumni and incidentally the faculty of the school.

"So you can see that we are delighted with the results thus far. Our plans for the future are very bright, with our annual house party at the home of Dr. Cy Valade and the dinner-dance at the Detroit Yacht Club as the crowning events of the pledge campaign.

"I might also mention that Harold Longyear was elected president of the junior class of 1936-37.

"For the school year of 1935-36 Epsilon chapter of Phi Rho Sigma led all the fraternity in the point of scholarship. It is often wondered why we have only a small membership, but the answer lies in the fact that we select only men that we think will uphold the high standards of scholarship, and our triumph in the last school year bears this out."

ETA CHAPTER
Creighton University

Twenty-one men became members of Eta Chapter at the annual initiation held March 17, 1936, at the Blackstone Hotel in Omaha. After the ritual a banquet was given for the initiates which was attended by many alumni, among them a number of the members of the faculty at Creighton.

The following were initiated: Paul L. Barnes, Robert J. Booher, J. James Brennan, Francis E. Colien, Ph.D., George M. Donich, Spencer Fast, John J. Grabow, Joseph F. Gross, Francis J. Hagan, W. John Hawkins, Leo Thomas Heywood, George William James, William S. Katzenstein, Richard E. Kelley, Robert J. McNeil, Edward C. Oberc, John B. Porter, George Moulton Richards, George E. Trobough, and Urban H. Zehnpfennig. All are undergraduates with the exception of Dr. Colien, who is a member of the faculty in the department of bacteriology, having received his doctorate at the University of Minnesota.

At the last election the following men were placed in office: Clifford Hansen, president; Edward Zaeske, vice-president; J. James Brennan, recording secretary; Carl Makarski, corresponding secretary; James N. Hill, steward (treasurer); William J. Hawkins, sergeant-at-arms; and Ralph Wicks, Pan-Hellenic representative.

CHI THETA CHAPTER
Wake Forest College

The chapter succeeded last spring in pledging twelve men who are beginning the study of medicine at Wake Forest this school year. The chapter correspondent writes of the pledges, "These men have been carefully selected and, from their interest and cooperation in securing other pledges as well as in causing Phi Rho Sigma to grow in other ways such as scholarship, we feel sure that we made very good choices." They are, he says, leaders in both scholastic and extra- curricular activities.

Members transferring to four-year colleges are: W. E. Adair, W. L. McLeod, and H. H. Price, to Temple; J. S. Chamblee and M. N. McCall, to Emory; G. T. Craven, E. S. Lupton, and J. C. Reese, to New York University; G. G. Noel and H. D. Stevens, Jr., to Jefferson; M. B. Poole, to Richmond; and J. S. Wilkerson, to the University of Pennsylvania.

PSI CHAPTER
University of Colorado

Dr. Francis M. Pottenger, Delta, president and medical director of the Pottenger Sanatorium, Monrovia, California, delivered the annual Phi Rho Sigma Lecture before a large number of physicians and students of the University of Colorado School of Medicine on May 7, 1936. His topic was "The Physiological Approach to the Diagnosis and Treatment of Tuberculosis."

The lectureship was created by actives and alumni of Psi Chapter as a memorial to deceased members, its object being to present each year a lecture by a man outstanding in his particular field of medicine. The first lecture was delivered last year by Dr. Paul J. Hanzlik, Alpha Zeta, professor of pharmacology at Stanford University.

On May 18, 1936, Dr. James Costen, associate professor of otolaryngology at the Washington University school of medicine, St. Louis, Missouri, addressed the chapter on "Neuralgias and Facial Pains due to Dysfunction of the Tempero-mandibular Joint."

ALUMNI CHAPTERS
Atlanta Alumni Chapter

The Atlanta Chapter International of Phi Rho Sigma held its first quarterly meeting and enjoyed a supper at the Tavern Tea Room, Atlanta, on September 3, 1936. Twenty-five of this very active chapter's 80 members were present.

William Wiley, president of Chi Beta Chapter at Emory University, was the guest of the alumni and outlined plans for the undergraduate chapter's rushing season. The alumni pledged their support. President Wiley also appealed to the alumni to donate furnishings for the new chapter house at 1279 Burlington Road, near the University campus.

Alumni chapter officers elected for the coming year are: Dr. J. J. Clark, 478 Peachtree St., president; Dr. James H. Byram, Forsyth Bldg., vice-president; and Dr. Trimble Johnson, 478 Peachtree St., secretary.

The following alumni were present: E. A. Allen, George Bachman, M. T. Benson, Sr., M. T. Benson, Jr., E. L. Bishop, S. T. Brown, J. J. Clark, Dan Elkin, Murdock Equen, R. H. Fike, S. D. Gausemel, W. C. Goodpasture, Chas. Holloway, R. F. Ingram, H. W. Jernigan, Trimble Johnson, Hugh M. Lokey, Calhoun McDougall, Wm. L. McDougall, Guy A. Meyers, R. H. Oppenheimer, C. W. Strickler, Jr., and D. L. Vance.

New Orleans Alumni Chapter

The officers of the chapter, elected on June 11, 1936, are: Dr. E. L. Zander, 1343 Annunciation St., president; Dr. W. A. Wagner, American Bank Bldg., vice-president; Dr. Louis A. Monte, Canal Bank Bldg., secretary-treasurer; and Dr. George C. Battalora, Union Bldg., and Dr. E. A. Socola, Chaille Bldg., additional members of the advisory committee.

Joseph M. Brocato, secretary of Alpha Mu Chapter at Louisiana State University, has been made a Fellow in the Gorgas Society and in the Undergraduate Surgical Society, both honorary organizations.

Southern California Alumni

The "Phi Rho Sigma News," bulletin of the Southern California Alumni, reports an active campaign by the group to help Delta Chapter, at the University of Southern California, "maintain her place in the sun."

On May 1, Dr. William Nance Anderson entertained the members of the undergraduate chapter and several prospective rushees from this year's freshman class at his home, 15 alumni being present to help meet the "prospects." The "News" then asked for further support from alumni who wished to keep the rushing program going, whereupon Alumnus Carl C. Cowin entertained at his Malibu Lake house, Clifford Wright was host at an all-day party at his beach house, and J. J. Crane entertained at an evening house party. Each event, says the "News," netted its share of pledges.

The "News," last spring, also asked for alumni support in the form of yearly dues payments, to help the undergraduate Phi Rhos rent a chapter house for this school year. The campaign appears to have been productive of good results, since the latest appeal is for donations of desks and a filing system.

The "News" supplemented its efforts in behalf of Delta Chapter with a request, in its May 16 number, for the cooperation of the alumni in finding summer employment for those undergraduates desiring work.

The same number of the "News" reported that Founder Milbank Johnson is now devoting his full time to the California Taxpayers' Association and that Dr. Linford Lee has been appointed medical director of the Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Company, the post formerly held by Dr. Wesley W. Beckett, whose death is announced elsewhere in this JOURNAL.

THE JOURNAL
Of Phi Rho Sigma

is the official publication of the Fraternity and goes monthly to every living member. Subscription $1.50 Single copy 20c

Entered as third class matter, October 25, 1934, at the Post Office at Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Address all communications concerning the JOURNAL to the Editor, 326 N. Ingalls Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Correspondence concerning the Fraternity in all other matters should be sent to Dr. Ralph W. Elliott, Secretary-Treasurer, 10515 Carnegie Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

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Vol. XXXIII Oct.-Nov., 1936 No. 1

THIS journal is published by the Fraternity with the hope that it will be read by every living member and in an attempt to interpret the life of the medical student and the work of the Fraternity to the individual alumnus.

RETIRING PRESIDENT'S REPORT

I am told that a president's report is usually inspirational in character. I am afraid I am a poor inspirer. I believe a good deal more in the presentation of facts, the analysis of facts, judgments and recommendations founded on facts. Just what are the facts in regard to the nature of the organization which is meeting here today?

We are not a corporation. I suppose, therefore, we are what in legal parlance is termed a voluntary association. We are like assemblies of churches, associations of educational institutions, etc. This implies that the central organization does not exist for itself but for the benefit of its constituent members. The Association of American Medical Colleges, for example, does not exist to assist the colleges, which themselves carry on medical education. Its excuse for being is the assistance which it can give to the cause of education through the colleges. This aspect of the matter views the organization as built and managed from below. This, of course, is the democratic ideal as opposed from the organization above downward, which is the fascist idea. If this proposition is accepted it follows that the organization is as simple and economical as possible in order to perform the necessary functions for the individual members.

We may ask, therefore, in such an organization as ours what these necessary functions are. First, there is the matter of correspondence and information. This, naturally, is part of the Secretary's work. Second, there is the matter of records. This means the files of membership, the keeping of these up to date in the matter of search for lost members, putting down of new members, etc. In the broad sense the recording function would include the work of the historian. Third, there is the matter of communication which would, in our case, be the conduct of the JOURNAL. And fourth, there is the conduct of financial business, which is the Treasurer's function. Anything that is added to these four functions in the way of service enterprises is, of course, appropriate provided it is desired by and authorized by the constituent bodies. The main point to be born in mind is that the organization does not exist for itself nor attempt to grow for itself, but only as it can be of service to the individual members.

We may ask ourselves whether our organization and set-up are appropriate to the function I have named. My own judgment is they are well adapted to that purpose and that we have little if any unnecessary machinery.

Next we may ask as to the cost of such machinery, whether we are paying too much or too little, in other words, what is the nature of our business organization. If you look at it in one way we see that we have annual receipts of around $12,000. That about three-quarters of this comes from dues and initiation fees, in other words, from undergraduate members. This at once gives them an important monetary interest in the whole question and should mean they would take great pains to ascertain how their money is used and whether too much is collected.

Naturally, everyone makes his own decision in such matters. For myself, I think our central activities cost too much. I think we pay too much rent for the central office. It certainly is more than we would pay in a smaller place than Cleveland, and I have been informed by a real estate man there, who has seen our offices, that adequate space in a good building for our purposes could be obtained for $50 a month. I believe, therefore, we should pay less rent. This same man told me that good stenographers can be gotten in Cleveland at salaries ranging from $1,000 to $1,200 a year. We pay $1,500. I am sure Miss Miller is an excellent stenographer, nevertheless, I feel that we are paying more than ordinary business would for the service.

Third, I think we pay our Secretary too much. At the rate of $1,800 a year, this is one-half more than he received two years ago under the Atlanta 10 per cent rule. Of course it is hard to judge the value of part time work. My opinion, that we pay more than we ought to, is founded upon the salary of the secretaries of other societies, like our own, a matter into which I made inquiry several months ago, and which was reported in my Chapter Letter in the spring. On the whole I feel that adequate central administration can be provided for annual dues of $5.00 or $6.00, and that the difference in expense between that and what we now pay could be better used in the chapters themselves.

In days past when money in general was more plentiful, that is, in boom times, we began to lay up special funds. At the present time the loan fund is a going concern, and I think serves a good purpose. It is a credit to Dr. Elliott to have proposed and collected this fund. The Chi Zeta fund is a gift and, of course, must be kept and administered in accordance with the terms of the gift. There is also the Means Memorial Fund. Any society must administer any gift it receives and see that the fund is used for the purposes it is given. I wish to record as my judgment, however, that a society such as ours is not a proper organization for the handling of endowments and should not attempt to develop and administer such funds. In other words, it should not attempt to take over the functions of a trust company.

I hope all who listen to this will bear in mind that it is a combination of statement of facts and of opinions founded on these facts. I think the undergraduate delegates should know the facts and should give their minds to the careful consideration of them. This address also includes my conclusions from the facts. The judgments of other men may differ from mine, and the other members of the Executive Council do not agree with me in the matter of expense of the central office and the lowering of dues. These men, of course, are just as loyal to the fraternity as I am and should be listened to in these matters. What I wish, however, is that the matter may be approached not by political and campaigning methods, but in the light of as good judgment as the delegates can make. I think that you are entitled to the facts, that you have not shown yourself interested in the past as to what the facts are, that you will make it part of your work to investigate and inquire as to the facts. I myself will be glad to answer in any matter on which I have the information, and I am sure that the other officers will also.

I have only one specific recommendation to make. Through many years, perhaps from the small beginnings half a century ago it has been customary to pay the fraternity bills on the approval and signature of the Secretary only. I do not think this is good business practice. The decision and authorization of payment of funds should be made by at least two persons. This is not a reflection or insinuation in regard to the conduct of our affairs or the Treasurer himself. It is merely a matter, to my mind, of instituting proper business procedure. I, therefore, recommend that an appropriate resolution be passed providing for the signature of two officers for all checks made on the fraternity treasury, that the banks where funds are deposited be appropriately instructed to this effect, and that the Executive Council shall decide what officer in addition to the Treasurer shall perform this function.

I trust that the convention will carry on the business necessary with dispatch, and that the occasion may be harmonious as our name of fraternity and spirit would imply.

—Dr. Elias P. Lyon

Phi Rho From '19 to '34

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standing products of the effects of Chapter National.

Pamphlet Series Published

The close contact between the councilors and their chapters developed some very definite needs that were brought before the meeting. The Grand Chapter considered chapter organization, i.e., character of personnel, method and time of electing officers, character of meeting, state of finances, rushing technique and plans, advisory committee and its value. This led to a series of pamphlets published by the Fraternity, some of which I will show you on slides. Word of mouth instructions were found not to be effective because each year found new officers and new personnel in the chapters.

The councilors found that hospital internship in the better hospitals was not always accepted; that many men in their hospital year wanted further training in residencies, but had great difficulty in getting information about the opportunities. A nation-wide survey of hospitals in our larger cities offering the best of intern training was made, and an index set up in the Central Office—and this was used—indeed, entire chapters raised the level of their hospital appointments. It was evident that the fifth medical year was added before the proper agencies in many of the medical schools were prepared to make this intern year worth while to the student. Our index of residencies was especially useful to that period before the A.M.A. published their statistical data on medical education. I am sure many a fifth year Phi Rho was stimulated to further training by the activities of the Fraternity.

The Chapter National was growing—sort of feeling its way along lines of service. Much of our hospital data was secured from our alumni. Throughout the entire continent a new fraternal spirit appeared. Men were glad to be of assistance, and Phi Rho service became a reality.

Net Gain of Two Chapters

Four new chapters were installed during the period—Alpha Delta at Washington University, St. Louis; Alpha Epsilon at Toronto; Alpha Zeta at Stanford and Alpha Eta at Dalhousie, Halifax, and two charters were withdrawn—Omicron at Milwaukee and Nu at Harvard.

Dr. Warren Vaughn suggested a new type of journal which the Grand Chapter authorized and Dr. Jonathan Forman developed. Dr. Christie of Cleveland developed and presented the Christie House Building Plan which later was published in booklet form.

During the years 1923 to 1925 the Fraternity was perfecting its central office service, seeking new methods of increasing its efficiency without becoming too systematized and impersonal.

Dr. Ralph Elliott developed the Dollar Student Loan Fund, which has been a monument to Phi Rho service.

The close contact between the central office and the undergraduate chapters, and the familiarity of councilors through personal inspection of their chapters, made the Grand Council meetings very active

(Continued on Page 6)

Internship Appointments (continued)

Detroit	Henry Ford Hospital	George A. Young	Iota
Detroit	Henry Ford Hospital	Paul C. Hodgkinson	Alpha Lambda
Detroit	Receiving Hospital	James R. Janney	Epsilon
Detroit	Receiving Hospital	John G. Reid	Zeta
Detroit	Receiving Hospital	Henry G. Lehrer	Omega
Detroit	Receiving Hospital	Louis T. O'Brien	Theta Tau
Detroit	Providence Hospital	Edwin Bloemendaal	Mu
	MINNESOTA		
Minneapolis	General Hospital	Ray F. Cochrane	Theta Tau
Minneapolis	St. Barnabas Hospital	Lyman B. Clay	Theta Tau
Minneapolis	St. Barnabas Hospital	Frederick A. Smith	Theta Tau
Minneapolis	Swedish Hospital	John A. Paulson	Theta Tau
Minneapolis	Swedish Hospital	James L. Jaeck	Theta Tau
Minneapolis	University Hospital	Albert F. Hayes	Theta Tau
St. Paul	Ancker Hospital	John A. Boraas	Theta Tau
St. Paul	Miller Hospital	Burt J. Canfield	Theta Tau
St. Paul	Miller Hospital	Roger W. Marks	Theta Tau
St. Paul	St. Joseph's Hospital	Richard M. Leick	Theta Tau
St. Paul	St. Joseph's Hospital	Max C. Kern	Eta
	MISSOURI		
Kansas City	General Hospital	Wallace H. Graham	Eta
Kansas City	General Hospital	A. James French	Psi
Kansas City	St. Joseph's Hospital	John C. Faris	Alpha Delta
St. Louis	Deaconess Hospital	Edmund S. Lockhart	Alpha Delta
St. Louis	De Paul Hospital	John H. Basham	Alpha Delta
St. Louis	City Hospital	Don C. Weir	Eta
St. Louis	City Hospital	Frank A. Morrison	Iota
St. Louis	City Hospital	Arnold A. Cook	Chi Eta
St. Louis	St. Luke's Hospital	Irl R. Long	Alpha Delta
St. Louis	St. Luke's Hospital	Kenneth E. Pletcher	Alpha Delta
St. Louis	St. Mary's Group of Hospitals	Robert M. Stevens	Chi Eta
St. Louis	St. John's Hospital	Hugh S. Elliott	Chi Eta
	NEBRASKA		
Lincoln	St. Elizabeth's Hospital	Stanton C. Lovre	Eta
Lincoln	St. Elizabeth's Hospital	Wm. E. O'Connor	Eta
Omaha	Clarkson Hospital	McCleary B. Glasier	Iota
Omaha	Clarkson Hospital	Edwin W. Shearburn	Iota
Omaha	Univ. of Nebr. Hospital	Earl C. Slaughter	Iota
	NEW JERSEY		
Camden	Cooper Hospital	Mellgren C. Schroeder	Alpha
Camden	Cooper Hospital	Herbert F. Johnson	Lambda Phi
Hackensack	Hackensack Hospital	John E. Boysen	Theta Tau
Hackensack	Hackensack Hospital	Frederick L. Nelson	Alpha Lambda
Jersey City	Jersey City Med. Center	Robert R. Ambrose	Theta Tau
Jersey City	Jersey City Med. Center	Frank D. Naegeli	Theta Tau
Trenton	St. Francis Hospital	John A. Smith	Rho
	NEW YORK		
Brooklyn	King's County Hospital	Ray Baxter	Alpha
New York	City Hospital (Welfare Island)	Terry J. Gromer	Psi
New York	St. Vincent's Hospital	William D. Troy	Rho
New York	St. Vincent's Hospital	Donald L. Arey	Rho
Rochester	Strong Memorial Hospital	Elias H. Francis	Iota
Rochester	Strong Memorial Hospital	Dudley Fitzgerald	Alpha Kappa
Trudeau	Trudeau Sanatorium	John W. Karr	Alpha Kappa

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McDougall Succeeds Lyon

(Continued from Page 1)

brought the traditional convention dinner, with Calhoun McDougall, in the capacity of toastmaster, introducing Dr. Stuart Wilson, Zeta, president of the Grand Chapter from 1919 to 1927, whose illustrated address, "Phi Rho Sigma—An International Medical Fraternity—From 1919 to 1934," is presented in this number of the JOURNAL, and President Lyon, who spoke on "Beaumont, A Backwoods Physiologist." A smoker in Nicollet Hall followed the banquet.

The convention committees—on songs, the Jesse Ansley Griffin Memorial Prize, chapter alumni relations, chapter scholarship, chapter finances, and rushing—presented their reports at the Friday morning business meeting. In the afternoon, the reports of the delegates to the Medical Interfraternity Conference and the Professional Interfraternity Conference, of the committee on fraternity budget, and of the committee on nominations were followed by the election and installation of the officers of the Grand Chapter.

McDougall Was Chi Zeta Chi Leader

The Central Office has furnished the following "thumb-nail" sketches of the new officers of the Grand Chapter.

Calhoun McDougall, Chi Beta, the new president, has been active in fraternity work for many years. He was supreme master of Chi Zeta Chi in 1922 and served as secretary-treasurer for ten years. In 1929 he was chairman of the Chi Zeta Chi

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WITH THE ALUMNI
HERE . . THERE and EVERYWHERE

Dr. Joseph MacFarland, Lambda Phi, was retired on age limit as professor of pathology in the Undergraduate Department of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania, on June 30, 1936. Dr. MacFarland still holds the chair of professor of pathology in the Evans Dental Institute and the Veterinary Medical School of the University of Pennsylvania.

Dr. Dudley M. Stewart, Delta Omicron Alpha, formerly with the Tuoro Infirmary of New Orleans, is now associated with the Toledo Clinic of Toledo, Ohio. A graduate of the Tulane University medical department with the class of 1927, Dr. Stewart is a past president of the New Orleans Alumni Chapter and was the chapter's delegate to the Grand Chapter convention at Mackinac Island.

Dr. George McClintock Hutchinson, Lambda Phi '07, of Ridgway, Pennsylvania, was elected a Fellow of the American College of Physicians on March 1, 1936.

Dr. Clifford G. Grulee, Alpha '03, clinical professor of pediatrics and head of the pediatric department at Rush Medical College, Chicago, delivered the annual Frederick A. Packard Memorial Lecture before the Philadelphia Pediatric Society on April 14, 1936. His lecture was entitled "Intracranial Hemorrhage of the New Born."

Dr. Joseph C. Doane, Lambda Phi, Fellow of the American College of Physicians and medical director of the Jewish Hospital in Philadelphia, has been appointed to the Philadelphia Board of Health.

Dr. Richard Upjohn Light, formerly resident surgeon at the Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, Boston, and instructor in surgery in the Yale School of Medicine, has announced the opening on August 25, 1936, of a clinic of neuro-surgery at Kalamazoo, Michigan. Dr. Light's hospital is located at 602 West South Street, with surgical facilities at the Borgess Hospital.

Dr. Russell Evan Morgan, of Annville, Pennsylvania, was married to Miss Elizabeth Johanna Wenzinger, of Philadelphia, on September 1, 1936.

Dr. William Bromme, Zeta '31, is associated with Dr. Harold Morris, 411 Professional Building, Detroit, Michigan, his practice being limited to urology.

Dr. Eugene Breckenridge Potter, Zeta '25, recently associate professor of surgery at the University of Michigan, is the head of a new division of surgery and gynecology established in the Mason Clinic, Seattle, August 27, 1936.

Dr. Walter W. Simpson, Zeta, has been elected a member of the executive committee of the American Society of Clinical Pathologists.

Dr. James S. Hammers, Lambda Phi '04, is now located at the Lancaster County Hospital, Lancester, Pennsylvania.

Dr. O. J. Farness, Theta Tau, member of the staff of the Desert Sanatorium at Tucson, Arizona, and an aviation enthusiast, made his solo flight last spring.

Dr. William C. Black, Alpha Zeta, has been appointed instructor in pediatrics at the Stanford University School of Medicine, beginning September 1, 1936. He was chief resident at Children's Hospital in Philadelphia for one year and has recently completed six weeks' work in pediatrics at Babies' Hospital, New York City.

Dr. Joseph T. Peters, Upsilon, is engaged in industrial medicine for The White Oak Fuel Company, Scarboro, West Virginia.

Dr. Edwin F. Daily, Psi, instructor in the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, University of Chicago, is on leave of absence. He is at present consultant obstetrician, Maternal Welfare Program, Children's Bureau, Department of Labor, Washington, D.C.

McDougall Succeeds Lyon

(Continued from Page 1)

committee on amalgamation and after its merger with Phi Rho Sigma, was councilor of the Southern District until his election as vice-president in 1934. Dr. McDougall is professor in the department of nose, ear and throat at Emory University. Graduated from Emory in 1911, he was house surgeon in the New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, 1912-14. He is chief of the oto-rhino-laryngeal staff at Grady Memorial and University Hospitals, Atlanta.

Norman M. Macneill, Rho, elected vice-president at the Mackinac Island convention, graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1916, and is now assistant professor of pediatrics in that institution. He has always been active in the Fraternity, having served as councilor for many years.

Warren T. Vaughan, Zeta, who will represent the Advisory Council as a member of the Executive Council, wrote the present ritual of the Fraternity, has served as a district councilor, and was responsible for the adoption of the present style of the JOURNAL. Dr. Vaughan is widely known as an authority on allergy and has written many books and papers on this subject. His extensive experience as an author and editor will make him invaluable to the Fraternity as a member of the Executive Council. He is a member of Beta Theta Pi, Alpha Omega Alpha, Sigma Xi, and many professional associations.

Phi Rho From '19 to '34

(Continued from Page 5)

and instructive because all members had ideas gleaned from actual experience.

At the thirty-fifth anniversary of the founding of Phi Rho Sigma held at New Orleans in 1925, four of the founders and an early national president were guests. Drs. Milbank Johnson, Hamilton Forline, O. O. Witherbee, J. A. Poling and E. Wyllys Andrews, brought to this meeting a visible spirit of Phi Rho Sigma. The first three came all the way from California and the latter two from Illinois to pay tribute to that seed they planted thirty-five years before. Such growth and continuity of purpose could only have been accomplished by fundamental rightness of purpose. They were a proud group and we were a grateful group.

All Chapters Represented

Every undergraduate chapter of the Fraternity had an official delegate present, and all national officers were present. Dr. Elliott, your treasurer, reported that C. I. Reed, Omega, was working under a Phi Rho research fellowship at Baylor University. Five student loans had been made from this loan, and all bills were paid. The Grand Chapter made a careful and critical analysis of the workings of the Fraternity, and some of the committee reports I will call special attention to. The committee on central office recommended

(1) Further development of hospital and internship technique.
(2) Careful choice and a method of training on the part of each chapter of the corresponding secretary.
(3) Publication of a directory.
(4) A consideration of every means of maintaining and increasing the spiritual growth and the practical service rendered to the chapters and the individuals and to the medical profession on the part of Phi Rho Sigma.

The committee on chapter advisory committees reported that each chapter should have a chapter advisory committee whose duties will be to advise and assist in rushing; to advise and approve in the chapter management; to advise on chapter budget and finances; to advise on alumni relations and chapter social functions. They found that fifteen of the twenty-seven chapters had active advisory committees, and that those chapters having such committees are more progressive and apparently have less friction than those without one.

Chapter Affairs Committee Reports

The committee on chapter affairs reported as follows:

(1) All members with delinquent accounts that the chapter officers have been unable to collect be referred to a joint group composed of the chapter advisory committee and executive officers of the chapter.
(2) A system of cash discount be inaugurated.
(3) A one-hundred percent membership in the dollar student loan fund.

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Phi Rho From '19 to '34

(Continued from Page 6)

(4) Advises initiation only after pledges have shown their ability to successfully maintain the work in the medical school.

(5) Advises uniform alumni recording system furnished by Central Office.

The committee on chapter budget and accounting moved that a budget and accounting system be furnished by the national fraternity to the chapters and its use be made mandatory.

The committee on chapter publications recommended that each chapter have a chapter publication.

The committee on national fraternity budget submitted a budget which was adopted including funds for the publication of a directory.

Committee on scholarship reported—We believe that scholarship is the all important of a medical education, and that too much stress cannot be laid upon this important subject. We recommend that each Chapter have an active scholarship committee to consider modus operandi. We suggest:

(1) Preceptor plan
(2) Coach and quiz classes
(3) Faculty contact committee
(4) Stimulation prizes such as scholarship cup
(5) Campus fraternity ratings.

I am tempted at this point to mention by name the outstanding delegates at the various conventions who not only worked hard then but continued their fraternity interest after entering practice. This list is probably too long but it is a wonderful tribute to the service and spiritual side of Phi Rho Sigma.

Standardization Period Begins

The next period from 1925 to 1927 was one of standardization and will be covered by lantern slides showing charts, publications, new chapter houses and so forth.

At the installation of Alpha Theta Chapter at the University of Cincinnati a new high was established. Present at this installation were the president, treasurer, vice president and councilor from the national offices, representatives from Alpha, Gamma, Epsilon, Zeta, Kappa, Pi, Omega and Alpha Omega Delta, from the undergraduate chapters—surely a family gathering and an inspiring start for a new chapter. In addition the presidents of the University of Cincinnati chapters of Nu Sigma Nu, Alpha Kappa Kappa, Phi Chi and Omega Upsilon Phi were present to greet the new chapter. Dr. Arthur Bachmeyer, then dean of the school, officially welcomed the chapter.

We now come to the Montreal Convention in 1927 at which every chapter had a delegate. Dr. Milbank Johnson, our founder, was also there, as well as the national officers. Eight chapters now owned houses at a total investment of two hundred and ninety-seven thousand dollars. The financial status of the chapters, as of the close of the 1927 spring term was as follows: Seven chapters were in the red for a total of one thousand eight hundred and ninety-six dollars, while eighteen Chapters showed a total balance in their favor of ten thousand seven hundred and twenty-five dollars. These figures are given because this was the first time the national fraternity was able to report on each individual chapter accurately, this was made possible by the monthly chapter financial report.

International Character Revealed

The Montreal meeting of the Grand Chapter memorialized the international character of our Fraternity and was a glowing tribute to a fine friendship between two nations.

Dr. Warren Vaughn had rewritten a new ritual and together with his degree team from Richmond he put on a very impressive initiation. The Grand Chapter decided to move the central office to the care and guidance of the secretary-treasurer. Dr. Forman published several important pamphlets and carried on a consistent effort to stimulate chapter libraries, fireside talks and scholarship campaigns.

In that period between having the classroom and finishing a hospital service, the student is meeting for the first time a new world in a purely individual capacity. This is especially true when the hospital service is in a strange city.

Phi Rho has tried to fill in this gap, various plans have been tried. The right start is all important. When the central office received the list of intern appointments those taking services in cities other than where they graduated from were especially marked. Contacts were established by letter with Phi Rhos in the hospital staff, the local chapter, undergraduates and graduate, if any, and the new interns. The intern found that brotherhood was real. Drs. Sauer, Bushman, Vaughan, Graham and Christie, all councilors, had fine conceptions of the Fraternity and carried these to their chapters.

In 1928 Dr. Irving Cutter became national president, and Dr. Wesley Bourne was elected councilor for the Atlantic District, and Thomas Murrell for the Southern District.

Expansion Under Cutter

I well remember sitting in Dr. Cutter's office at Northwestern University when suddenly sirens blew, whistles screeched, boats belched forth, announcing the safe arrival of Lindy in France. Dr. Cutter having been assured that the routine work of the Fraternity would be done by the Central Office consented to become a candidate for president. During his term of office several very important changes occurred. Expansion in the South through amalgamation with Chi Zeta Chi and its subsequent successful grafting to Phi Rho to the benefit of all was an outstanding achievement. Expansion into Winnepeg, Rochester, and Temple occurred under his guidance. New faces appeared among the national officers—Drs. Macneill and Morgan of Philadelphia, John Warvel of Indianapolis, Walter Simpson of Dayton, Sam Donaldson of Ann Arbor, Calhoun McDougall of Atlanta, Francis Jaubert of New Orleans. These men, together with the old standbys, charted the course and steered through the depression years. New faces in the Fraternity administration always means new ideas, new thoughts and also demands training of these men in the basic ideals of Phi Rho Sigma.

The last fifteen years of Phi Rho can be epitomized by a gradual shift from a social group to a distinctly professional group. The student of medicine is preparing for a life work in a limited field, and Phi Rho has kept that fact in mind, and the ultimate goal "Make him a better doctor" has been our slogan.

New problems are before us! What can Phi Rho do to make better doctors? Gentlemen, in your deliberation keep constantly in mind your Fraternity is not made up of just students but potential doctors. This is a challenge—not only to you as members of Phi Rho Sigma, but to medical education itself.

Internship Appointments (continued)

Ohio

Akron	St. Mary's Hospital	Henry H. Beckering	Mu
Cincinnati	General Hospital	Halward M. Blegen	Theta Tau
Cincinnati	General Hospital	Edwin A. Danford	Alpha Theta
Cincinnati	Good Samaritan Hospital	William M. Moody	Alpha Theta
Cleveland	City Hospital	Paul W. Conrad	Kappa
Cleveland	City Hospital	Anthony H. Dindia	Chi Eta
Cleveland	St. Alexis Hospital	Vitus F. Pekerak	Chi Eta
Cleveland	St. John's Hospital	David J. Dugan	Chi Eta
Cleveland	St. Luke's Hospital	Frederick W. Alexander	Kappa
Cleveland	St. Luke's Hospital	Paul E. Dingle	Alpha Theta
Cleveland	University Hospital	John T. Mason	Zeta
Cleveland	University Hospital	Cleon C. Couch	Kappa
Cleveland	University Hospital	Donald L. Mahanna	Kappa
Columbus	Grant Hospital	Paul C. Clark	Omega
Columbus	St. Francis Hospital	Richard A. Niple	Omega
Columbus	St. Francis Hospital	Rufus A. Snyder	Chi Eta
Columbus	St. Francis Hospital	Walter L. Herrmann	Chi Eta
Toledo	Flower Hospital	James W. Agnew	Kappa
Toledo	St. Vincent's Hospital	Joseph A. Radeki	Chi Eta
Toledo	St. Vincent's Hospital	Edward Glowezewski	Chi Eta
Toledo	St. Vincent's Hospital	Francis X. Stukenborg	Chi Eta
Youngstown	Youngstown Hospital	James J. Redmond	Mu
Youngstown	Youngstown Hospital Assoc.	Daniel S. McKenna	Psi

NOTICE TO SOUTHERN PHI RHOS

The Phi Rho Sigma alumni luncheon to be held at the thirtieth annual meeting of the Southern Medical Association in Baltimore will take place Wednesday noon, November 18, 1936. The exact location has not been determined but notices will be posted at the registration desk of the Association.

CHAPTER ETERNAL

Dr. Wesley Wilbur Beckett, Delta, former medical director of the Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Company, died in Los Angeles, California on June 3, 1936, of cerebral hemorrhage. Seventy-nine years of age at the time of his death, Dr. Beckett was graduated from the College of Medicine of the University of Southern California in 1888 and was in practice in Los Angeles since 1889. He became professor of gynecology and surgery and, later, emeritus professor of surgery at his alma mater, and was past president of the California Medical Association, the Los Angeles County Medical Society, the Los Angeles Clinical and Pathological Society, and the Southern California Medical Society. He was at one time a member of the board of health of the city of Los Angeles.

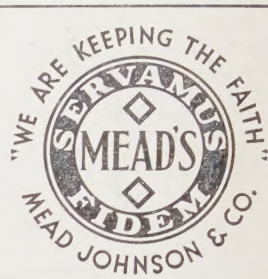
Dr. Charles Kline Ferer, Lambda Phi, of Meadville, Pennsylvania, died at the age of 55 on January 15, 1936, of coronary occlusion. Dr. Ferer was graduated from the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia in 1904.

Dr. Michael J. Ford, Eta, well known physician of Omaha, Nebraska, died of coronary thrombosis at his home on February 18, 1936. Born at New Castle on Tyne, England, May 10, 1871, Dr. Ford was graduated from Creighton Medical College in 1901, remaining at the College for eight years as an instructor in anatomy. He studied surgery in Chicago in 1906 and at Johns Hopkins in 1908, and completed a post-graduate course at Boston Hospital in 1910. He opened the Ford Hospital in Omaha and operated it from 1916 to 1922. During his later life, Dr. Ford devoted much of his time to the aiding of boys, receiving recognition from Pope Pius XI for his work in this field. One of the first members of Eta Chapter, he took an active interest in the Fraternity and its work. He was a Fellow of the American College of Surgeons and a member of the American Medical Association and of the Nebraska and Douglas County medical societies.

Dr. Frank W. Lynch, Lambda Phi '10, died at El Paso, Texas, on or about April 1, 1936, of cerebral hemorrhage.

Dr. Payson La Vern Nusbaum, Alpha, died on July 29, 1936, at Wesley Memorial Hospital in Chicago, after a short illness. Fifty-seven years of age at the time of his death, Dr. Nusbaum was born at Middlebury, Indiana and attended the Fisk Academy in Evanston, Illinois, and Indiana University. He later enrolled in Northwestern University, where he was a letter man in baseball, won his A.B. in 1905, and his M.D. in 1911. He interned at Wesley Memorial Hospital, later joining its staff, and was a member of the faculty of the Northwestern University medical school for 20 years until 1932. During the World War, Dr. Nusbaum served with Base Hospital No. 12, which was attached to the British Army, and later became the hospital's commanding officer. He was a member of the American Medical Association, the American College of Surgeons, the Illinois and Chicago Medical Societies, the Army and Navy Club, and the Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity.

Dr. Daniel Traverso, Chi Zeta Chi, died at the age of 37 in Asbury Park, New Jersey, on January 28, 1936. The cause of death, which came after a two weeks' illness, was lobar pneumonia. Dr. Traverso attended the Asbury Park High School and the University of Arkansas, receiving his degree in 1926. He interned at the Elizabeth Hospital, Elizabeth, New Jersey, after which he entered practice at Belmar, New Jersey. Active in fraternal and civic work, he was a member of the Elks, Knights of Columbus, the Loyal Order of the Moose, the Asbury Park Council, and the Belmar Kiwanis club.



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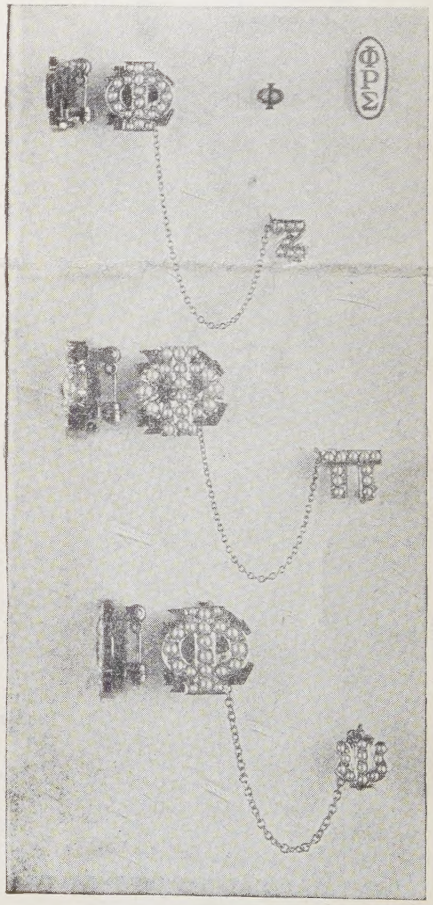

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